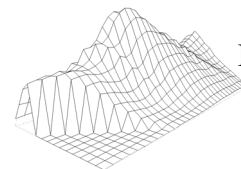


# Post-2020 Census Redistricting: Report on Draft Plans

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**WEST VALLEY MISSION COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT**  
**JANUARY 18, 2022**



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# Agenda

- **What is redistricting? Why redistrict?**
- **Legal requirements (demographers follow)**
- **Plans considered by LPOC**

# What is Redistricting?

# Why Redistrict?

**Every 10 years, community college districts that elect boards by Trustee Area must redistrict (adjust Trustee Area boundaries to have equal total populations)**

**Federal and state laws apply**

**Each community college district must adopt new Trustee Area boundaries before March 1, 2022 (by law)**

**The new Trustee Areas will be used until Census 2030 data are released**

**Current Trustees complete their terms of office even if they no longer live in the Trustee Area they were elected to represent**

# Legal guidelines that demographers follow:

## ✓ Federal law & Supreme Court Decisions:

- Population equality
- Voting Rights Act
- No racial gerrymandering

## ✓ State Education Code



# #1 Required Priority: Population Equality

Trustee Area (TA) populations need to be proportional to the total number of trustees.

**Ideal Trustee Area population** = 1/7 of the 2020 Census population:

WVMCCD= 467,084\* total population; 1/7= 66,726

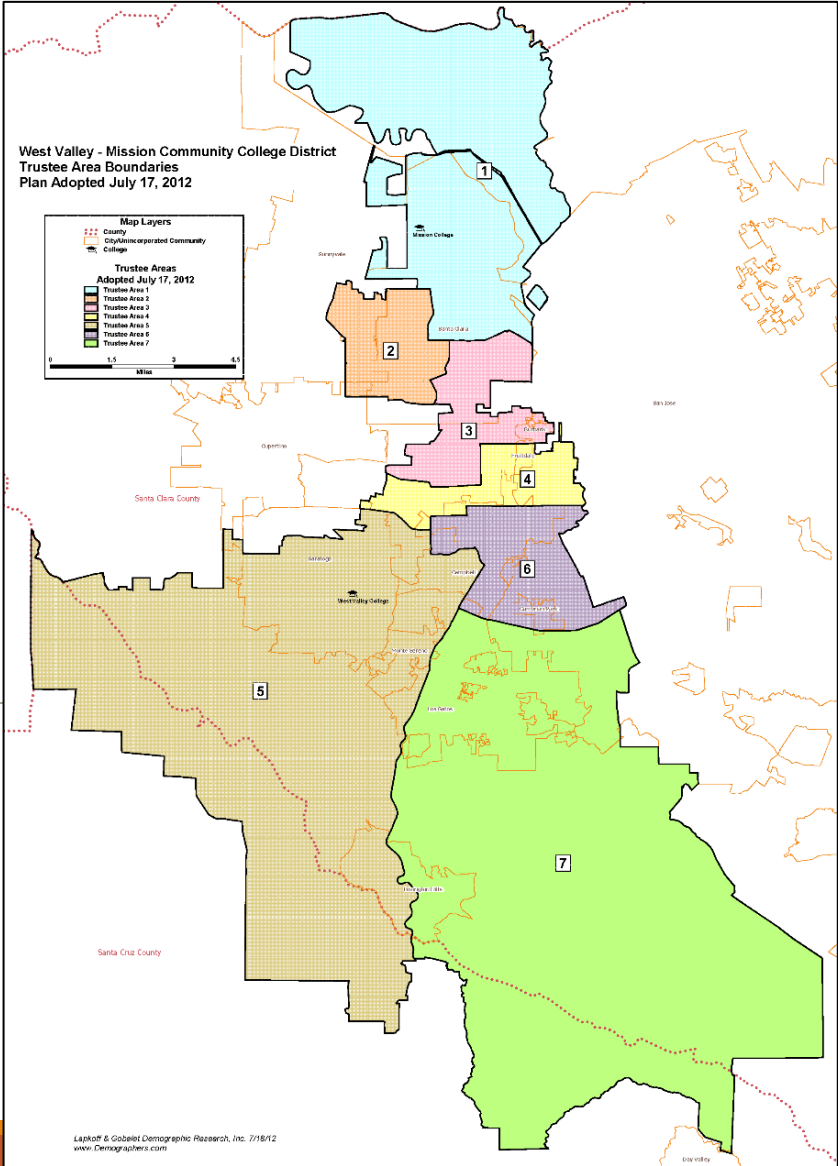
**Plan deviation** = Difference between the least and most populous districts, divided by the ideal District population

Up to **10%** deviation is permitted = 6,673 persons

\* Total may be adjusted after WVM's outer boundary is defined

# WVMCCD's current Trustee Area 2020 populations are NOT balanced, so the boundaries need to be adjusted.

WVMCCD Current Plan - Population Balance			
District	2020 Population	Deviation	% Deviation
1	80,318	13,592	20.4%
2	68,072	1,346	2.0%
3	67,563	837	1.3%
4	60,505	-6,221	-9.3%
5	63,330	-3,396	-5.1%
6	63,625	-3,101	-4.6%
7	63,671	-3,055	-4.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>467,084</b>		
	<b>Deviation</b>	<b>19,813</b>	<b>29.7%</b>
<b>66,726</b>	<b>Ideal Population for Trustee Area</b>		



Using official redistricting data (2020 Census data adjusted by California's Statewide Database for inmate populations)

<b>WVMCCD Current Plan</b>							
District	Total Population	Latino/Hispanic	Non-Hispanic				Total
			White	Black	Asian	Other	
<b>Total Population Percentages</b>							
1	80,318	18%	22%	3%	55%	3%	100%
2	68,072	16%	27%	2%	52%	2%	100%
3	67,563	24%	34%	4%	34%	3%	100%
4	60,505	32%	33%	4%	28%	3%	100%
5	63,330	9%	49%	2%	38%	3%	100%
6	63,625	19%	49%	3%	27%	3%	100%
7	63,671	12%	57%	1%	26%	3%	100%
Total	467,084	18%	38%	3%	38%	3%	100%
<b>Age 18+ (Voting Age) Population Percentages</b>							
1	66,309	16%	23%	3%	56%	2%	100%
2	54,610	15%	29%	2%	52%	2%	100%
3	55,270	22%	37%	4%	34%	3%	100%
4	48,209	28%	36%	4%	28%	3%	100%
5	49,937	8%	52%	1%	36%	3%	100%
6	49,915	17%	53%	2%	25%	3%	100%
7	47,868	11%	61%	1%	23%	3%	100%
Total	372,118	17%	41%	3%	37%	3%	100%
<b>Citizens of Voting Age (CVAP) Percentages</b>							
1	41,330	16%	36%	6%	37%	6%	100%
2	36,872	14%	41%	2%	38%	4%	100%
3	46,481	18%	50%	4%	23%	5%	100%
4	38,054	20%	48%	5%	21%	5%	100%
5	44,349	6%	60%	1%	29%	4%	100%
6	44,054	16%	61%	3%	16%	4%	100%
7	42,116	9%	70%	1%	15%	4%	100%
Total	293,256	14%	53%	3%	25%	5%	100%

<b>WVMCCD Current Plan</b>						
District	Total Population	Latino/Hispanic	Non-Hispanic			
			White	Black	Asian	Other
<b>Registered Voters</b>						
1	31,076	18%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a
2	30,338	14%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a
3	32,920	17%	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a
4	29,849	18%	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a
5	43,834	5%	n/a	n/a	24%	n/a
6	38,452	12%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a
7	40,251	8%	n/a	n/a	12%	n/a
Total	246,720	12%	n/a	n/a	20%	n/a
<b>Actual Voters</b>						
1	25,167	17%	n/a	n/a	28%	n/a
2	25,281	13%	n/a	n/a	27%	n/a
3	27,149	16%	n/a	n/a	19%	n/a
4	24,408	16%	n/a	n/a	18%	n/a
5	38,735	5%	n/a	n/a	24%	n/a
6	33,325	11%	n/a	n/a	14%	n/a
7	35,476	7%	n/a	n/a	12%	n/a
Total	209,541	11%	n/a	n/a	20%	n/a
District	Total Pop	Deviation	% Deviation			
1	80,318	13,592	20.4%			
2	68,072	1,346	2.0%			
3	67,563	837	1.3%			
4	60,505	-6,221	-9.3%			
5	63,330	-3,396	-5.1%			
6	63,625	-3,101	-4.6%			
7	63,671	-3,055	-4.6%			
Total	467,084					
Ideal	66,726	19,813	29.7%			

**29.7% Plan Deviation**

# State Law for School Districts

California's Education Code says the following criteria may be taken into account. No order of priority is given.

“...give consideration to the following factors:

- (1) Topography
- (2) Geography
- (3) Cohesiveness, contiguity, integrity, and compactness of territory
- (4) **Community of interests** of the trustee areas”



# Communities of Interest (COIs) - Examples

**COIs are contiguous areas where people share common social and economic interests and should be in a single Trustee Area or be considered when drawing Trustee Area boundaries:**

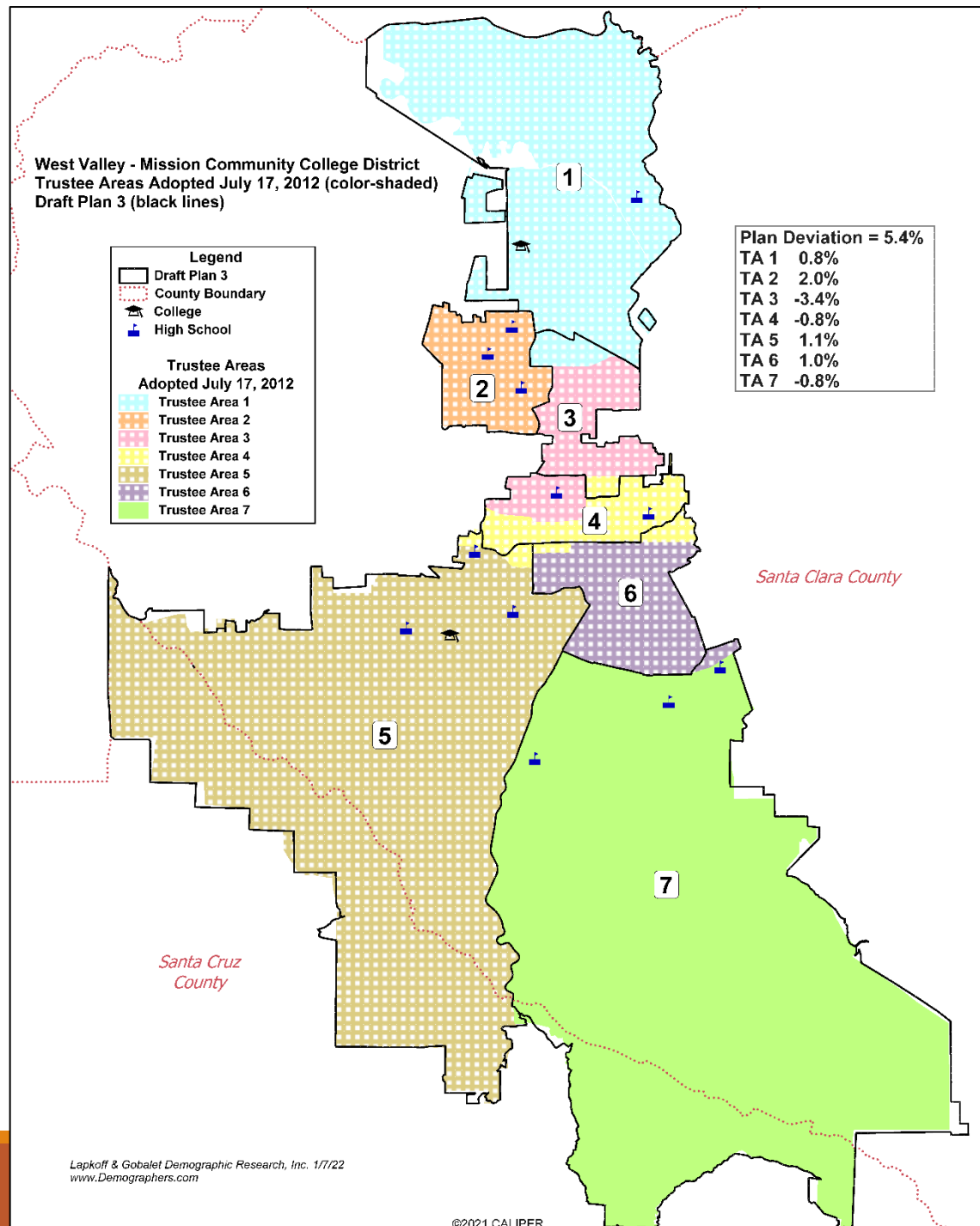
- ☐ K-12 school districts and high schools**
- ☐ Recognized neighborhoods**
- ☐ Cities and unincorporated communities**
- ☐ Areas with similar living standards, including similar income and educational levels**

# Draft Plans Considered by LPOC

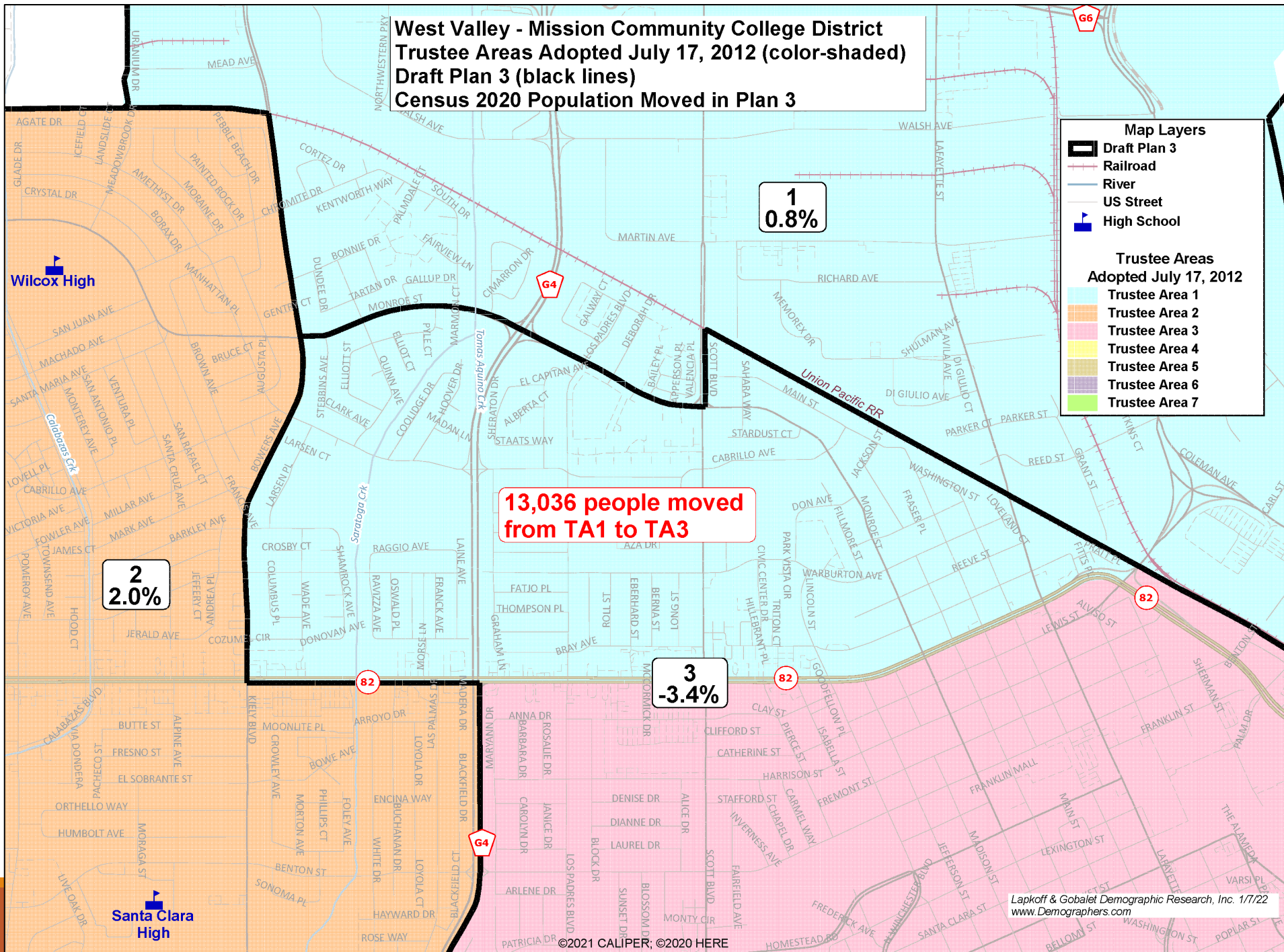
- > **Four plans were considered**
- > **Plan 4 (based on Plan 3) resulted from changes made by LPOC during its Jan. 12 meeting**

# Plan 3

## Colored shading shows Current Trustee Areas



# Plan 3 Detail



**West Valley - Mission Community College District  
Trustee Areas Adopted July 17, 2012 (color-shaded)  
Draft Plan 3 (black lines)  
Census 2020 Population Moved in Plan 3**

**Map Layers**

- Draft Plan 3
- Railroad
- River
- US Street
- High School

**Trustee Areas  
Adopted July 17, 2012**

- Trustee Area 1
- Trustee Area 2
- Trustee Area 3
- Trustee Area 4
- Trustee Area 5
- Trustee Area 6
- Trustee Area 7

**2  
2.0%**

**3  
-3.4%**

**4,461 people moved  
from TA4 to TA3**

**20,606 people moved  
from TA3 to TA4**

**4  
-0.8%**

**4,186 people moved  
from TA4 to TA6**

**1,628 people moved  
from TA4 to TA5**

**2,514 people moved  
from TA4 to TA5**

**2,122 people moved  
from TA4 to TA6**

**5  
1.1%**

**6  
1.0%**

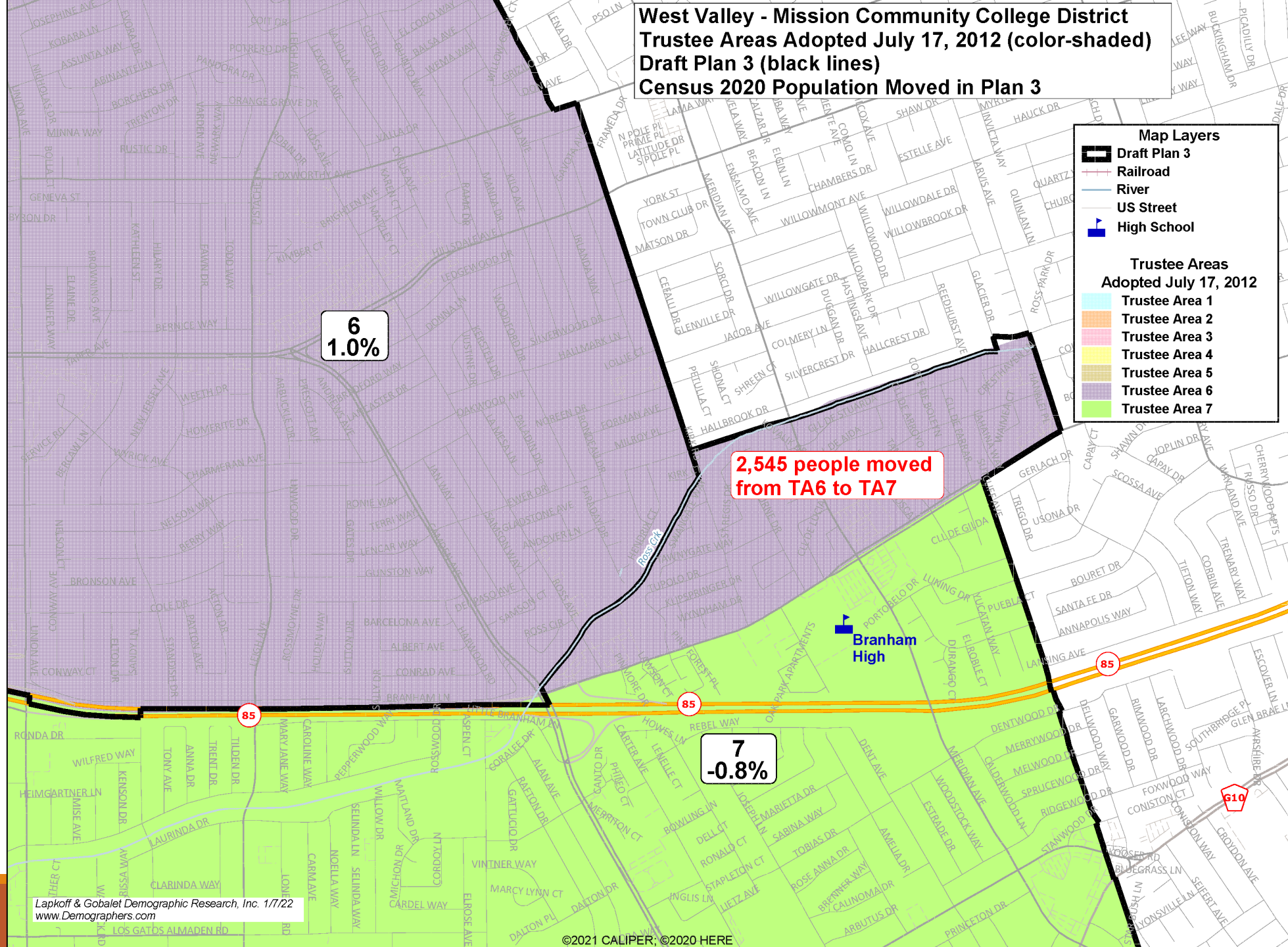
**Boynton  
High**

**Del Mar  
High**

**Plan 3 Detail**

# Plan 3 Detail

## West Valley - Mission Community College District Trustee Areas Adopted July 17, 2012 (color-shaded) Draft Plan 3 (black lines) Census 2020 Population Moved in Plan 3



WVMCCD Plan 3 TAs - 1/7/22

Non-Hispanic								Non-Hispanic							
Trustee Area	Total Population	Latino/Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Other	Total	Trustee Area	Total	Latino/Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Other	
<b>Total Population Percentages</b>								<b>Registered Voters</b>							
1	67,282	16%	21%	3%	57%	3%	100%	1	24,848	17%			28%		
2	68,072	16%	27%	2%	52%	2%	100%	2	30,338	14%			27%		
3	64,454	25%	35%	4%	34%	3%	100%	3	31,902	18%			18%		
4	66,200	32%	29%	5%	31%	3%	100%	4	31,349	18%			20%		
5	67,472	9%	48%	2%	39%	3%	100%	5	45,936	5%			24%		
6	67,388	19%	49%	3%	26%	3%	100%	6	40,517	12%			14%		
7	66,216	12%	57%	2%	26%	3%	100%	7	41,830	8%			13%		
Total	467,084	18%	38%	3%	38%	3%	100%	Total	246,720	12%			20%		
<b>Age 18+ (Voting Age) Population Percentages</b>								<b>Actual Voters</b>							
1	55,797	14%	23%	3%	58%	2%	100%	1	20,067	17%			28%		
2	54,610	15%	29%	2%	52%	2%	100%	2	25,281	13%			27%		
3	53,374	22%	37%	3%	34%	3%	100%	3	26,187	18%			18%		
4	52,158	28%	33%	5%	31%	3%	100%	4	25,586	16%			21%		
5	53,209	8%	51%	2%	36%	3%	100%	5	40,500	5%			24%		
6	53,237	18%	52%	3%	24%	3%	100%	6	35,043	12%			14%		
7	49,733	11%	61%	1%	23%	3%	100%	7	36,877	7%			12%		
Total	372,118	17%	41%	3%	37%	3%	100%	Total	209,541	11%			20%		
<b>Citizens of Voting Age (CVAP) Percentages</b>								<b>Trustee</b>				1/7 of Total Pop = 66,726 (Ideal TA Pop)			
Trustee Area	Total							Area	Total Pop	Deviation	% Deviation				
1	33,895	15%	35%	6%	39%	5%	100%	1	67,282	556	0.8%				
2	36,872	14%	41%	2%	38%	4%	100%	2	68,072	1,346	2.0%				
3	44,277	21%	47%	4%	22%	6%	100%	3	64,454	-2,272	-3.4%				
4	40,879	19%	47%	6%	22%	5%	100%	4	66,200	-526	-0.8%				
5	46,959	7%	60%	1%	29%	4%	100%	5	67,472	746	1.1%				
6	46,609	16%	61%	3%	16%	4%	100%	6	67,388	662	1.0%				
7	43,765	9%	70%	1%	15%	4%	100%	7	66,216	-510	-0.8%				
Total	293,256	14%	53%	3%	25%	5%	100%	Total	467,084	3,618	5.4%				

**5.4% Plan Deviation**

Plan 3 Detailed Data

## Plan 4

**Same as Plan 3, except LPOC adjusted TAs 1, 2, and 3**

**Plan deviation = 9.6%**



# Plan 4

West Valley - Mission Community College District  
 Trustee Areas Adopted July 17, 2012 (color-shaded)  
 Draft Plan 4 (black lines)

**Legend**

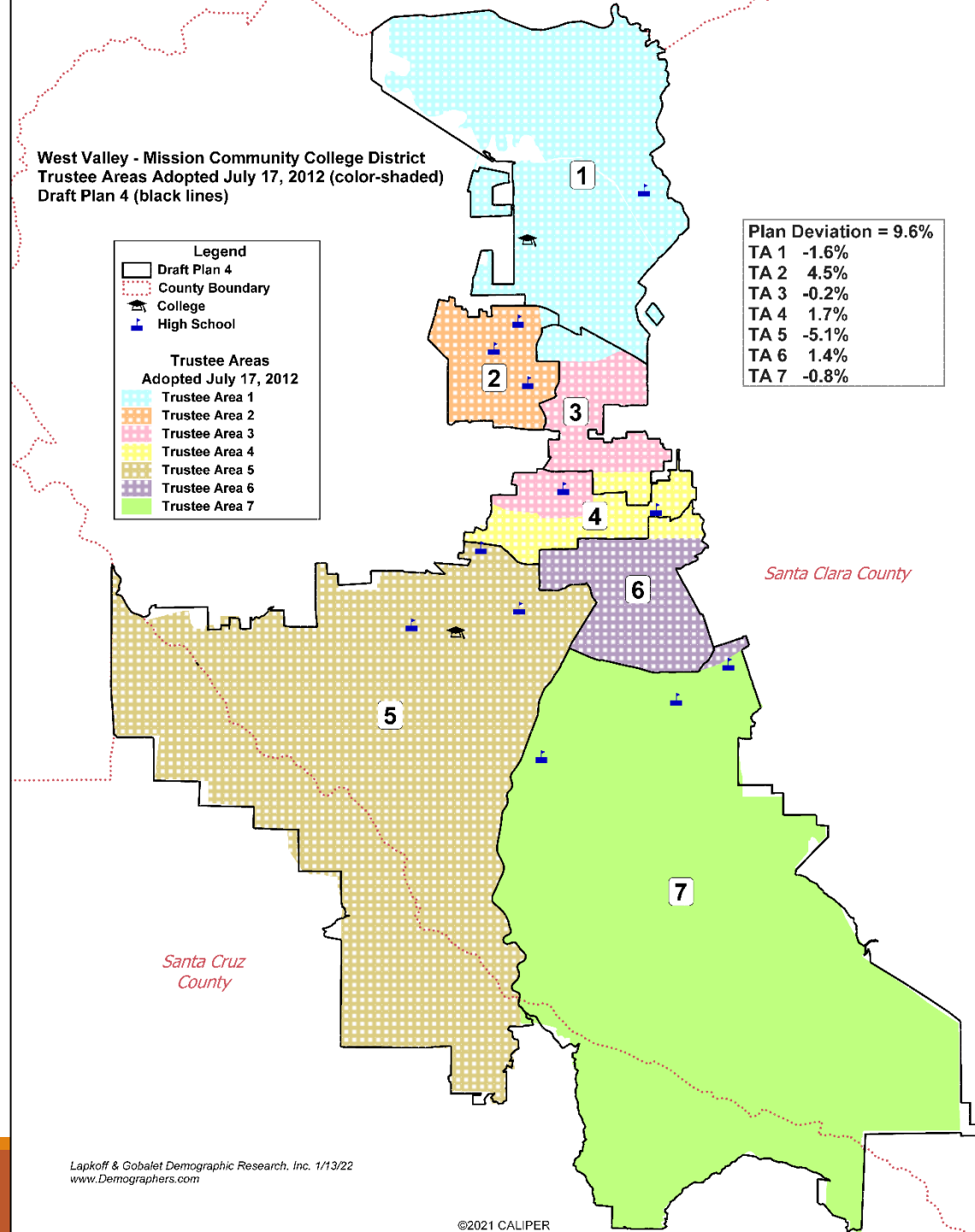
- Draft Plan 4
- County Boundary
- College
- High School

**Trustee Areas  
 Adopted July 17, 2012**

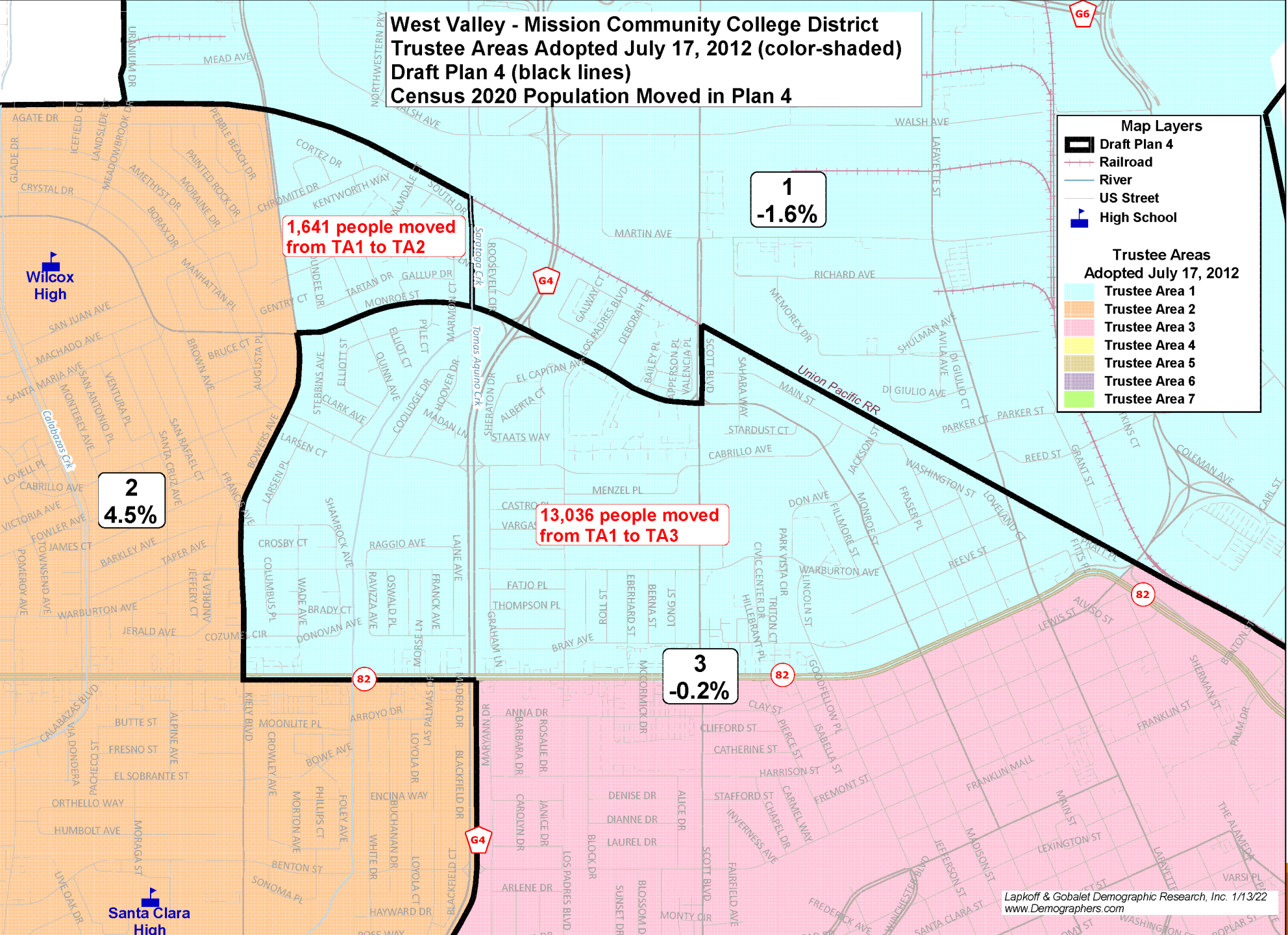
- Trustee Area 1
- Trustee Area 2
- Trustee Area 3
- Trustee Area 4
- Trustee Area 5
- Trustee Area 6
- Trustee Area 7

**Plan Deviation = 9.6%**

TA 1	-1.6%
TA 2	4.5%
TA 3	-0.2%
TA 4	1.7%
TA 5	-5.1%
TA 6	1.4%
TA 7	-0.8%



**West Valley - Mission Community College District  
Trustee Areas Adopted July 17, 2012  
Draft Plan 4 (black lines)  
Census 2020 Population Moved in Plan 4**



**1,641 people moved  
from TA1 to TA2**

**1  
-1.6%**

**2  
4.5%**

**13,036 people moved  
from TA1 to TA3**

**3  
-0.2%**

**Map Layers**

- Draft Plan 4
- Railroad
- River
- US Street
- High School

**Trustee Areas  
Adopted July 17, 2012**

- Trustee Area 1
- Trustee Area 2
- Trustee Area 3
- Trustee Area 4
- Trustee Area 5
- Trustee Area 6
- Trustee Area 7

**Plan 4 Detail**

**Wilcox  
High**

**Santa Clara  
High**

# Questions?

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